

Census Bureau Sources for American Indian and Alaska Native Research

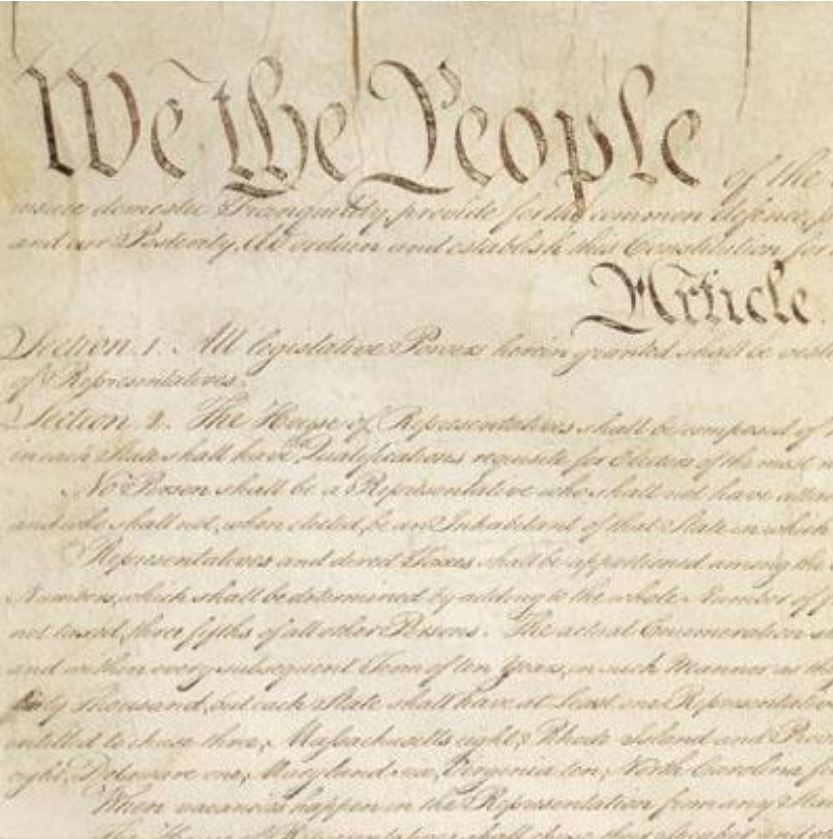
Christopher Martin, Historian

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Origins of the Census

U.S Constitution, Article 1, Section 2



Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years, and excluding **Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other Persons.** The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty Thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse [sic] three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode-Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New-York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

General Notes on Census Sources

- Only the head of household was listed by name until 1850.
 - Excludes enslaved persons until 1870 and “Indians not taxed” until 1940.
- Enumerators completed census forms.
 - Race, spellings of names, and other entries are sometimes different from other historical records.
 - Life dates are not accurate in some cases.
- Final Reports reflect the politics and environment of the time and get increasingly complex and professional throughout our country’s history.

First Censuses

5. *Indians*.—Indians *not taxed* are not to be enumerated. The families of Indians who have renounced tribal rule, and who under State or Territorial laws exercise the rights of citizens, are to be enumerated. In all such cases write "Ind." opposite their names, in column 6, under heading "Color."

Indians.—"Indians not Taxed" are not to be enumerated on Schedule 1. Indians out of their Tribal relations, and exercising the rights of citizens under State or Territorial laws, will be included. In all cases write "Ind." in the column for *Color*. Although no provision is made for the enumeration of "Indians not taxed," it is highly desirable, for statistical purposes, that the number of such persons not living upon Reservations should be known. Assistant Marshals are therefore requested, where such persons are found within their subdivisions, to make a separate memorandum of names, with sex and age, and embody the same in a special report to the Census Office.

xciv

CENSUS OF 1850.

INDIAN STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—1789, 1825, 1853.

The following statement was made up on the 10th of November, 1853, at the request of the Superintendent of the Census, by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. It will be very interesting in showing the past and present location of the Indian tribes which form a portion of the inhabitants of the territory of the United States, though they are not included in any of the Census enumerations, except in a few individual cases, which cannot affect the general correctness of the table.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF INDIANS WITHIN THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES AT DIFFERENT PERIODS, NUMBER IN EACH TRIBE, PRESENT AND PAST LOCATION, ETC.

[illegible]

NOTE.—The great difference in the several aggregates must be accounted for in the extension of the territorial limits of the United States by the acquisition of Texas, &c., bringing with it an increased Indian population; and, further, in the fact that the report of Mr. McKenney for 1826 does not appear to have included the Indians of the States of Texas, &c., then a part of the United States.

New Mexico Territory Decennial Censuses 1850-1870



TESUQUE PUEBLO (INDIAN VILLAGE) NEAR SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO.



GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE IN PUEBLO OF TESUQUE.



A WOMAN AND CHILD, Pueblo of Laguna, New Mexico.



TAOS PUEBLO



FEAST OF SAN GERONIMO, HELD AT TAOS PUEBLO, NEW MEXICO, SEPTEMBER 30, 1871.

1880 Census

Enumerator's Sheet No. 353 (Triplicates.—See Note.)

TENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN DIVISION.

District No. 2

SCHEDULE NO. 1.

POPULATION.

People of the Minneconjou Tribe belonging to
Standing Rock Reservation, Standing Rock Agency,
enumerated by me on the 19th day of Sept., 1880.
W. D. Selwyn, Enumerator.

Post Office, Fort Yates, Dak.

NOTE.—The Census year begins October 1, 1879, and ends September 30, 1880. All persons will be included in the enumeration who were living on the 1st day of October, 1880. No others will. Children born since October 1, 1880, will be omitted. Members of families who have died since October 1, 1880, will be included.

The use of this sheet will be confined to the report of one family, in one dwelling, viz: House, set of rooms in Pueblo, Lodge, &c. The number of the dwelling within reported upon, in the order of the Enumerator's visit, is 353.

If several families are living in the same house, &c., each will be numbered in the order of visitation.

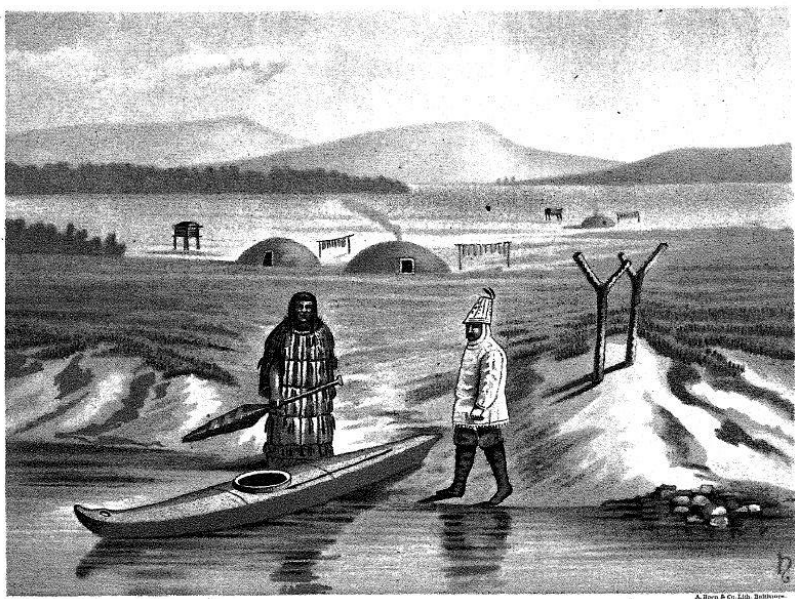
The number of the family, reported upon in this sheet, is 353.

The location of the dwelling, by legal or natural subdivision of the Reservation is as follows: Agency

Description. If House, indicate by [H], and state whether of Brick, Stone, Adobe, Frame, or Log; if Pueblo, indicate by [P], and state whether of Stone or Adobe; if Lodge, indicate by [L], and state whether of Cloth, Skin, Slats, Poles, Brush, Bark, Tule, Stone, Earth, &c.: L

This sheet will be filled up in triplicate. One copy will be mailed to Maj. J. W. POWELL, Special Agent, U. S. Census, Indian Division, P. O. Box 685, Washington, D. C. One will be mailed to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C. The third will be retained by the Enumerator until called for.

d Records Administration



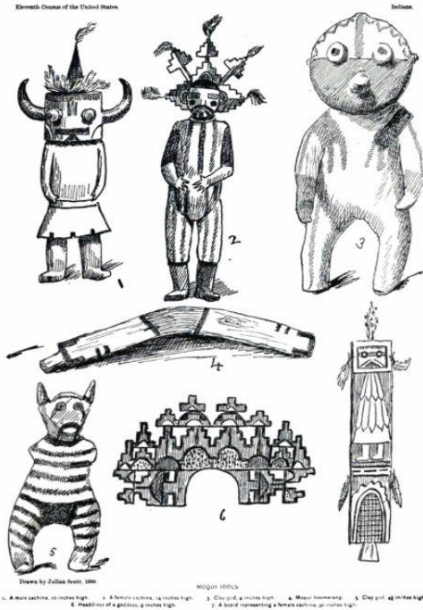
BEWIGA HUNTI

THE NAME OF EACH PERSON WHOSE PLACE OF ABODE ON THE 1ST DAY OF OCTOBER, 1880, WAS IN THIS FAMILY.		SEX		AGE		COLOR		RELATION		EDUCATION		INDUSTRY		PROPERTY		VALUE		REMARKS	
NAME	SEX	AGE	COLOR	RELATION	EDUCATION	INDUSTRY	PROPERTY	VALUE	REMARKS	NAME	SEX	AGE	COLOR	RELATION	EDUCATION	INDUSTRY	PROPERTY	VALUE	REMARKS
James L. Washington	Male	24	W	Head of Family	None	Farmer	Land	2400		James L. Washington	Female	22	W	Wife	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	18	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	18	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	15	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	12	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	10	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	8	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	7	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	5	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	4	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	3	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	2	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	1	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	1	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Elizabeth	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Elizabeth	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	
Charles	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Charles	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
William	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		William	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Robert	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Robert	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Thomas	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Thomas	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
John	Male	0	W	Son	None	Farmer	Land	2400		John	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	None	Land	2400	
Mary	Female	0	W	Daughter	None	Farmer	Land	2400		Mary	Male	0	W	Son	None	None	Land	2400	</

Captain Dave Numana



1890 Census



Value of Final Reports

MAINE.

The civilized (self-supporting) Indians of Maine, counted in the general census, number 559 (299 males and 260 females), and are distributed as follows:

Aroostook county, 24; Penobscot county, 387; Piscataquis county, 37; Washington county, 89; other counties (9 or less in each), 22.

The United States has no dealings with the Indians of Maine as tribes. The Penobscot Indians have their headquarters at Old Town and dwell chiefly along the Penobscot river in the county of the same name.

The state of Maine has an agent for them, and the state treasurer reports \$11,026.70 paid out in 1890, of which \$2,982 was for shore rents. They are generally of the Roman Catholic faith attend schools under the town authorities and there is one school under the Sisters of Charity.



for produce.
In 1890 bounties of \$200 for the following
8; oats, 510; barley, 45; buckwheat, 35; r
baskets and other articles of their manufact
bering, and are esteemed as excellent river
among them. He considers their love for i
ends the appointment of a constable amon
a representative in the state legislature.
Calais on the extreme east side of the state.
The treasurer reports \$10,097.90 expended on

the grip, among them in 1890.
t county, taken in June, and the state ce
as Passamaquoddy Indians more than t
a Penobscot Indians. The dates of enum
ate enumerations, but part of the variation
l census whom the state recognizes as in

YLAND.

d, counted in the general census, number 4
, 21.

GILA RIVER AND SALT RIVER RESERVATIONS.

The Pima tribe of Indians are on two reservations in Arizona, the larger commencing at the junction of the Gila and Salt rivers and running east on both sides of the Gila river about 32 miles, with an average breadth of 10.66 miles, containing 558 square miles or 357,120 acres. Along with the Pimas at Salt river are 315 Maricopas, and they will be considered as one people in writing about them. The southern limit of this reservation is latitude 33° north. The Salt River reservation lies about 12 miles east of the city of Phenix, and is mostly on the north side of the Salt river, extending easterly about 15 miles, and contains 73 square miles, or 46,720 acres.

About one-eighth of the Gila River reservation is mountainous, the remainder an arid waste. During the rainy season, however, sufficient grass is produced on the greater part of the reservation for pasturage for a limited number of animals. In the year 1890 about 6,000 acres of land were cultivated, yielding good crops of wheat and barley wherever the water supply was sufficient.

The Salt River reservation is similar to the Gila river country, except that a larger proportion of the surface is mountainous. During the dry season the bed of the Gila is often dry in places. The imperfection of any d by the Indians tends to reduce the agricultural product of the reservation from year to year. 21 farms, which produced more than 400,000 pounds of wheat in 1889, have produced account of the scarcity of water when the crops were growing. ney and this portion of the reservation is about 1,100 feet. The highest temperature west 28°. No record of the rainfall was kept, but it is believed that the quantity is t recorded at Phenix, 40 miles distant, which was about 8 inches.

ma, and laws for agencies are from the Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1890, pages 436-445. The population

Eleventh Census of the United States.
Robert F. Porter, Superintendent.



Indians.



(W. H. Jackson & Co., photographers, Denver.)



UTE INDIANS, COLORADO.

Chirico, Oury's agent.
Washington, chief.

Tenango, chief.
Chirico, chief.

ON INDIANS TAXED AND NOT TAXED.

ent, with a fall of from 7 to 15 feet per mile, but in many localities the banks
; the erection of large stone dams in order to carry the water high enough to

RVATIONS AND MARICOPAS ON SALT RIVER RESERVATION.

DETAILS.	Pimas.	Maricopas.
Population	1,423	
Male	641	315
Female	4,456	315
Total	238	32
...	1,002	82
...	2,318	180
...	2,964	715
...	1,000	100
...	40	
...	96	1
...	96	1
...	150	3
...	950	3
...	10	
...	540	37
...	1	
...	25	
...	30	
...	5	

1900 and 1910 Decennial Censuses- Special Schedules

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES. B

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

State Minnesota Supervisor's District No. 6 Sheet No. 6

County Carlton Enumeration District No. 222

Township or other division of county Pond du Lac Indian Reservation Name of Institution

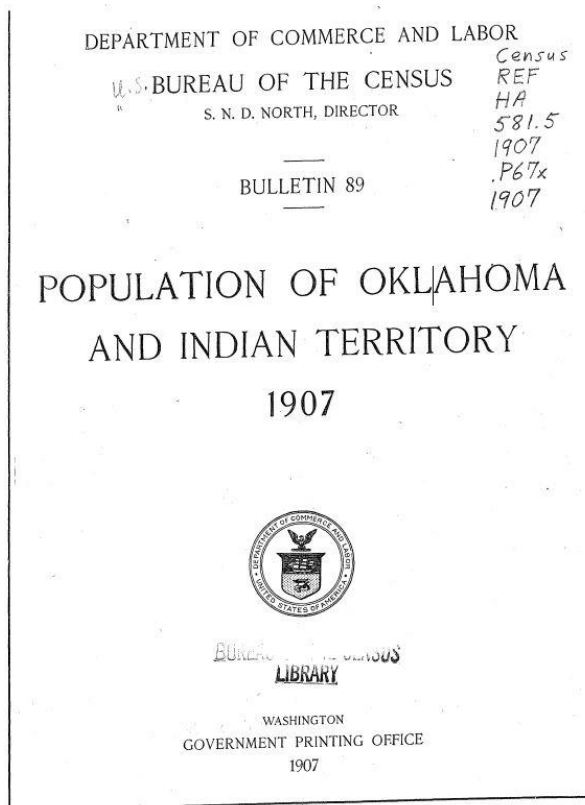
Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division.

Enumerated by me on the 6 day of June, 1900. Mr. Kenneth Norman Word of city.

Enumerated by me on the 6 day of June, 1900. Mr. Kenneth Norman Word of city.

LOCATION	NAME	RELATION	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION		SATISFACTORY	CITIZENSHIP	OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR SERVICE	EDUCATION	MARITAL STATE
			SEX	AGE					
1	4699 Cornelia J. J. J.	Wife	W	46	White	Married	Housewife	8	Married
2	4700 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	14	White	Single	Student	8	Single
3	4701 John J. J.	Son	M	12	White	Single	Student	8	Single
4	4702 Charles J. J.	Son	M	10	White	Single	Student	8	Single
5	4703 William J. J.	Son	M	8	White	Single	Student	8	Single
6	4704 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	6	White	Single	Student	8	Single
7	4705 John J. J.	Son	M	4	White	Single	Student	8	Single
8	4706 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	2	White	Single	Student	8	Single
9	4707 Charles J. J.	Son	M	1	White	Single	Student	8	Single
10	4708 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
11	4709 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
12	4710 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
13	4711 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
14	4712 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
15	4713 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
16	4714 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
17	4715 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
18	4716 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
19	4717 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
20	4718 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
21	4719 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
22	4720 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
23	4721 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
24	4722 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
25	4723 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
26	4724 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
27	4725 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
28	4726 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
29	4727 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
30	4728 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
31	4729 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
32	4730 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
33	4731 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
34	4732 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
35	4733 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
36	4734 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
37	4735 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
38	4736 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
39	4737 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
40	4738 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
41	4739 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
42	4740 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
43	4741 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
44	4742 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
45	4743 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
46	4744 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
47	4745 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
48	4746 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
49	4747 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
50	4748 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
51	4749 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
52	4750 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
53	4751 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
54	4752 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
55	4753 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
56	4754 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
57	4755 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
58	4756 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
59	4757 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
60	4758 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
61	4759 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
62	4760 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
63	4761 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
64	4762 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
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67	4765 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
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75	4773 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
76	4774 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
77	4775 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
78	4776 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
79	4777 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
80	4778 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
81	4779 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
82	4780 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
83	4781 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
84	4782 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
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86	4784 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
87	4785 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
88	4786 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
89	4787 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
90	4788 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
91	4789 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
92	4790 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
93	4791 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
94	4792 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
95	4793 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
96	4794 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
97	4795 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
98	4796 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
99	4797 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
100	4798 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
101	4799 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
102	4800 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
103	4801 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
104	4802 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
105	4803 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
106	4804 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
107	4805 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
108	4806 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
109	4807 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
110	4808 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
111	4809 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
112	4810 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
113	4811 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
114	4812 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
115	4813 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
116	4814 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
117	4815 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
118	4816 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
119	4817 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
120	4818 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
121	4819 Elizabeth J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
122	4820 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
123	4821 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
124	4822 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
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137	4835 John J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
138	4836 Mary J. J.	Daughter	F	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
139	4837 Charles J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student	8	Single
140	4838 William J. J.	Son	M	0	White	Single	Student		

1907 Census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory- Seminole County Only Remaining Schedules



PAGE 1

ENUMERATION OF THE INHABITANTS OF OKLAHOMA AND INDIAN TERRITORY.

Enumeration district 926 A County Seminole
Township 11 Range 8 Civil township Madison
City or town _____ Ward _____ Election precinct Grine

RESIDENCE.		NAME	RELATION.	COLOR, SEX, AND AGE.		
Street.	House number.	of each person whose usual place of abode on July 1, 1907, was in this family. Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any. Exclude every person living on July 1, 1907. Omit children born since July 1, 1907.	Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	Color or race.	Sex.	Age at last birthday.
		Price Thomas, H.	Head	W	M	45
		Price Mary, V.	Wife	W	F	36
		Price Ruthie	Daughter	W	F	16
		Price George, T.	Son	W	M	14
		Price Martha, D.	Daughter	W	F	13
		Price Thomas, H.	Son	W	M	6
		Adams, Sam	Head	W	M	55
		Leana, John	Head	W	M	36
		Leana Lucinda	Wife	W	F	51
		Jones Lillie	Daughter	W	F	16



1920 and 1930



Kathryn Dykanoff Seller



Katherine Dykanoff Seller and her three children, Reino (left), Mrs. Seller, a full-blood Aleut, was educated at Carlsbad thirteen years successfully in educating her people, one of Alaska's most remarkable women.



Congress Can Look for Taxable Indians

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—President Roosevelt left up to Congress determination of whether there are any "Indians not taxed" who must be excluded in counting population for purposes of congressional representation.

The Constitution provides for counting all residents except "Indians not taxed."

The President transmitted to Congress a communication from Attorney General Jackson asserting that the Supreme Court recently had held all Indians subject to the federal income tax laws.

In his letter of transmittal, Mr. Roosevelt said:

"What construction the Congress will now give to the phrase 'Indians not taxed' is a question for it to decide."

1940



In view of the foregoing I can only conclude that the phrase "Indians not taxed" refers to Federal as well as to State taxation. The question which has been propounded to me may then be formulated as follows: What Indians are not subject to taxation?

Since all Indians are today subject to taxation by the Federal Government (Superintendent v. Commissioner, 295 U. S. 418), there are no longer Indians not subject to taxation. The criterion for their recognition as members of the community of people of the United States has been satisfied and they are all entitled to be counted in the apportionment of representatives. That some may still be not subject to State taxes does not alter the conclusion. The position of such

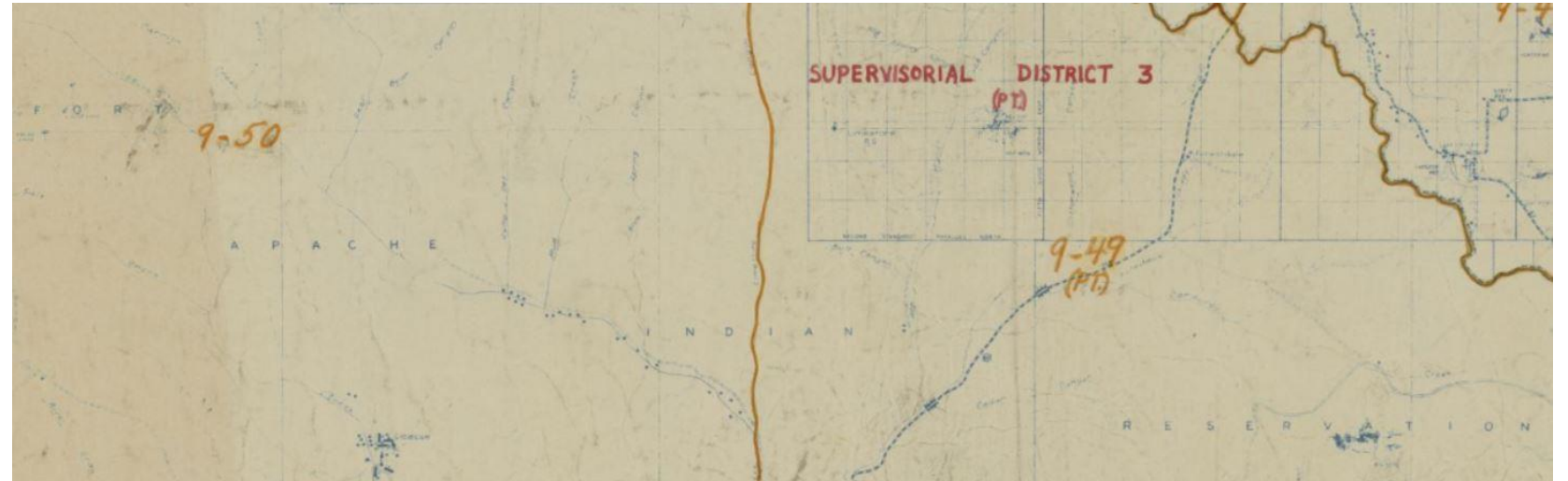
"...in view of the fact that the Federal Government has now conferred citizenship on all Indians and has also made them subject to the Federal income tax law, I am of the opinion that today we have no Indians within the United States that are "not subject to taxation" within the meaning of the 14th amendment, and, therefore, all Indians should be enumerated in the count of population for reapportionment purposes."

1950

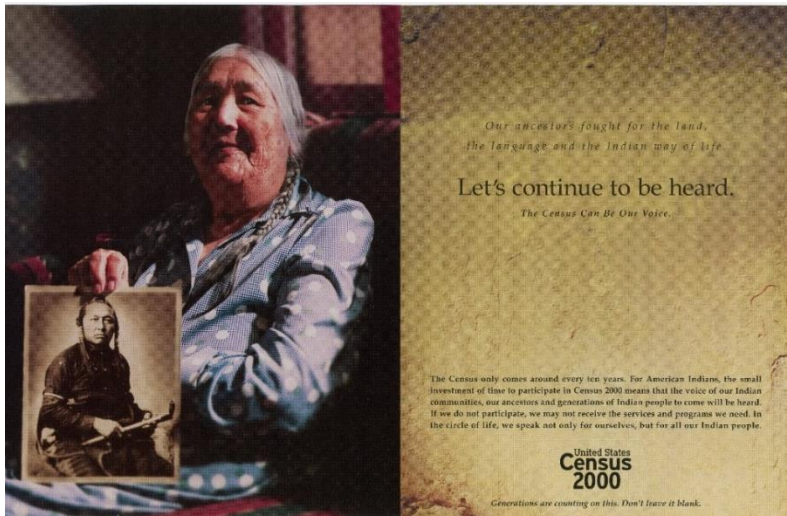
TRANSCRIBE FROM P1 SCHEDULE		This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 U.S.C. 201-218) which requires that a report be made. The information furnished is accorded confidential treatment. The Census report cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.				g. Enumerator's signature _____ Date: _____, 1950														
a. State		Form P8 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING INDIAN RESERVATION SCHEDULE				h. Checked by: _____ Date: _____, 1950														
b. County		REMARKS:				HOUSING DATA (OBSERVE AND RECORD)														
c. Reservation						j. Type of house construction (Check one) ☐ Frame ☐ Log ☐ Stone or brick ☐ Tent ☐ Brush ☐ Mud or adobe Other _____ Specify _____				k. Type of floor construction (Check one) ☐ Earth ☐ Wood ☐ Stone or cement Other _____ Specify _____										
d. E.D. Number																				
e. Serial number of dwelling unit																				
f. Agriculture Questionnaire Number _____ or ☐ None																				
Houses or households	TRANSCRIBE FROM P1 SCHEDULE		Is he known by any other name than-----?		To what tribe does he belong?		To what clan does he belong?		Degree of Indian blood		LANGUAGES									
	Sheet number	Line number	Name						Full blood	Half to full	Quarter to half	Less than 1/4	Does he read English?	Does he write English?	Does he speak English?	Does he read any other language?	Does he write any other language?	Does he speak any other language?	In 1949 did he attend or participate in any native Indian ceremonies?	
	1	2	3	4 (Enter "other" name below)	5	6	7	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	10						
1			☐ None _____ Name		☐ None _____ Name		☐ Full ☐ 1/2 ☐ 1/4 ☐ Less	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Attended ☐ Participated ☐ Neither					



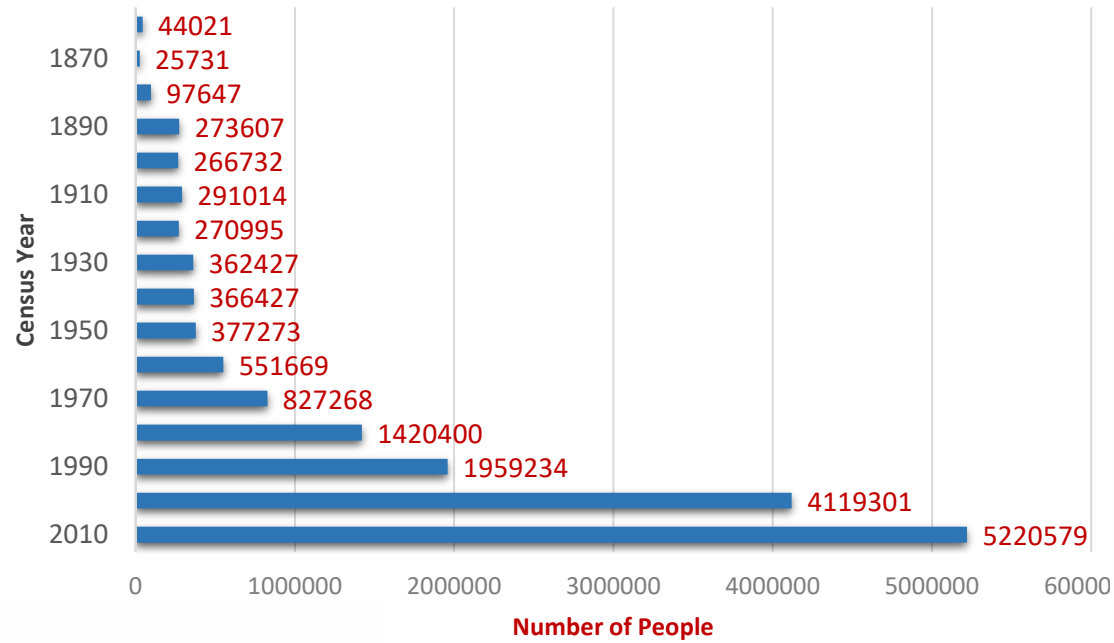
Anchorage Museum of History & Art. Library & Archives.



1960 - 2020



Census Counts of American Indians and Alaska Natives



P5. Color or race

White	Negro	American Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other	Specify other
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐



**This time
you're your own
census taker.**

It's just between you, the computer and the lamp-post. You get your Census form in the mail and fill it out yourself.

Only qualified employees of the Census Bureau see your form. And they're sworn to secrecy. All they do anyway is feed the forms to the computer.

Every one of these facts and figures is important. The Census is one of the bread-and-butter acts you can do on your own to help your country fulfill its promise.

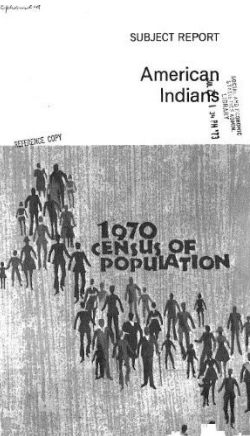
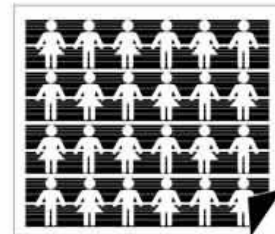
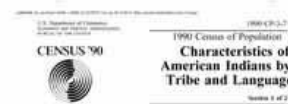
**We can't know where we're going
if we don't know where we are.**



CENSUS DAY IS APRIL 1



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Where to find these resources?

Final Reports (1880 Report on Alaska, 1890, 1910 and 1930 Final Reports on AIAN populations): <https://www.census.gov/prod/www/decennial.html>

1940 Census Records:

<https://1940census.archives.gov/>

Other Census Records:

Ancestry.com, FamilySearch.org, Genealogy.com or MyHeritage.com

Your local library most likely has one of these available to use for free!

Microfilm Census Rolls: <https://www.archives.gov/research/census/using-microfilm-catalogs>

To learn more, please visit-

www.census.gov/history

<https://www.census.gov/library/publications.html>

data.census.gov

For questions, or more information, please contact:

Chris Martin

Historian

Phone: (301) 763-2206

Christopher.martin@census.gov